

SULIT



**BAHAGIAN PEPERIKSAAN DAN PENILAIAN
JABATAN PENDIDIKAN POLITEKNIK
KEMENTERIAN PENDIDIKAN TINGGI**

JABATAN KEJURUTERAAN AWAM

**PEPERIKSAAN AKHIR
SESI DISEMBER 2016**

DCW5112 : WOOD MECHANIC STRUCTURE 2

**TARIKH : 12 APRIL 2017
MASA : 8.30 AM - 10.30 AM (2 JAM)**

Kertas ini mengandungi **SEMBILAN (9)** halaman bercetak.
Bahagian A: Struktur (2 soalan)
Bahagian B: Struktur (4 soalan)

Dokumen sokongan yang disertakan : Tiada

JANGAN BUKA KERTAS SOALANINI SEHINGGA DIARAHKAN

(CLO yang tertera hanya sebagai rujukan)

SULIT

SECTION A : 50 MARKS
BAHAGIAN A : 50 MARKAH**INSTRUCTION:**

This section consists of TWO (2) structured questions. Answer ALL questions.

ARAHAN:

Bahagian ini mengandungi DUA (2) soalan berstruktur. Jawab SEMUA soalan.

QUESTION 1
(SOALAN 1)CLO 1
C1

- a) Based on the **Figure Q1 (a)** below, identify the centroid position of the section by referring to both axis of OY and OX.

Berdasarkan Rajah S1(a) di bawah, kenalpasti kedudukan pusat sentroid bagi keratan tersebut merujuk kepada paksi OY dan OX.

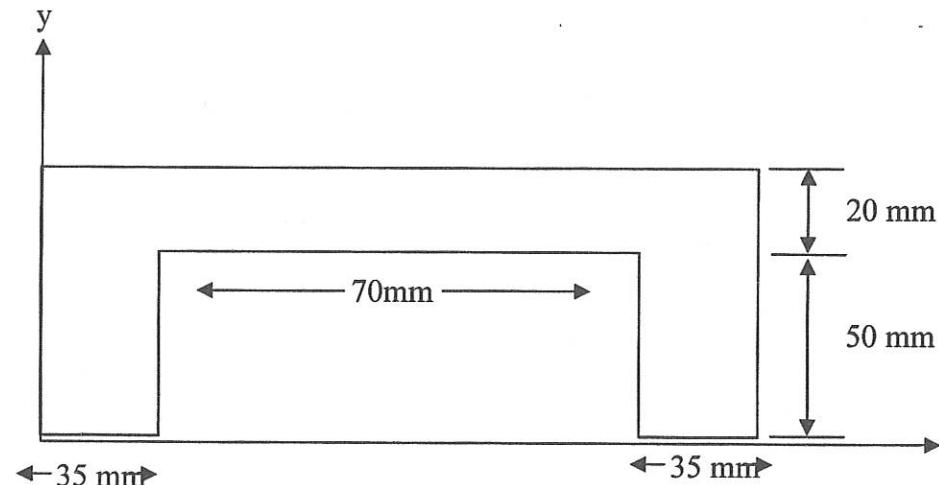


Figure Q1 (a) / Rajah S1 (a)

[5 marks]
[5 markah]

CLO 1
C3

- b) Calculate the maximum flexural stress of Figure Q1(b) below if z is $9.76 \times 10^6 \text{ mm}^3$.

Dapatkan nilai tegasan lenturan maksimum Rajah S1(b) di bawah jika z ialah $9.76 \times 10^6 \text{ mm}^3$.



Figure Q1(b) / Rajah S1(b)

[15 marks]
[15 markah]

CLO 1
C4

- c) From the equation below, identify the gradient and slope equation by using the Macaulay method.

Daripada persamaan di bawah, kenal pasti persamaan kecerunan dan pesongan menggunakan kaedah Macaulay.

$$M_x = \frac{45[x] - 5[x-2] - 20[x]^2 + 20[x-2]^2 + 5[x-4]^0 - 55[x]^0}{2 \quad 2}$$

[5 marks]
[5 markah]

QUESTION 2 SOALAN 2

CLO 1
C2

- (a) A column with 6 meter of height has a dimension of 80 mm x 12 mm and pinned at both ends. Given $E = 2.0 \times 10^5 \text{ N/mm}^2$, determine:

- i. slenderness ratio
- ii. critical Euler load

Satu tiang 6 meter mempunyai dimensi 80 mm x 12 mm dipin pada kedua-dua hujung. Diberi $E = 2.0 \times 10^5 \text{ N/mm}^2$, tentukan:

- i. nisbah kelangsingan
- ii. beban Euler kritikal

[10 marks]
[10 markah]

CLO 1
C3

- (b) Calculate the magnitude and types of forces in truss members in Figure Q2 (b) by using the method of joints.

Kira magnitud dan jenis daya dalam anggota kekuda di dalam Rajah S2(b) dengan menggunakan kaedah sendi.

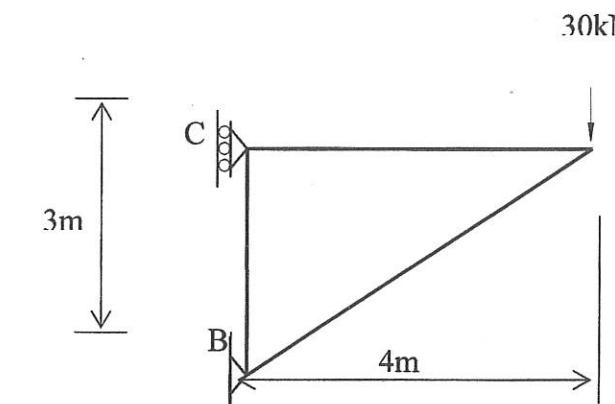


Figure Q2 (b) / Rajah S2 (b)

[10 marks]
[10 markah]

CLO 1
C4

- (c) Interpret TWO (2) types of column failure.
Tafsirkan DUA (2) jenis kegagalan tiang.

[5 marks]
[5 markah]

SECTION B: 50 MARKS
BAHAGIAN B: 50 MARKAH

INSTRUCTION:

This section consists of **FOUR (4)** structured questions. Answer **TWO (2)** questions.

ARAHAH:

Bahagian ini mengandungi **EMPAT (4)** soalan berstruktur. Jawab **DUA (2)** soalan.

QUESTION 1
SOALAN 1

CLO1
C1

- (a) Define the center of gravity. Give **TWO (2)** differences between centroid and center of gravity.

Nyatakan pusat graviti. Berikan DUA (2) perbeaan di antara pusat sentroid dan pusat graviti.

[5 marks]
[5 markah]

CLO1
C3

- (b) Based on **Figure Q1(b)** below, calculate the centroid of the section with respect to both axis OY and OX.

Berdasarkan Rajah S1(b) di bawah, dapatkan kedudukan pusat sentroid bagi keratan tersebut merujuk kepada paksi OY dan OX.

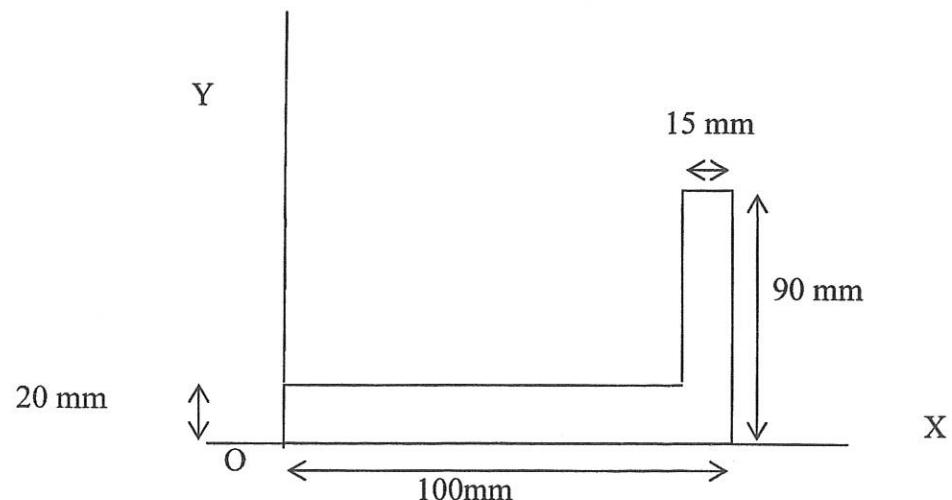


Figure Q1 (b)/ Rajah S1 (b)

[10 marks]
[10 markah]

CLO 1
C3

- (c) A simply supported beam is subjected to a concentrated load as shown in **Figure Q1(c)** below. Calculate the value of b if bending stress is limited to a maximum of 60 kN/m^2 .

Sebatang rasuk yang disokong mudah dikenakan beban tumpu seperti Rajah S1(c) di bawah. Kirakan nilai b jika tegasan lentur maksima dihadkan kepada 60 kN/m^2 .

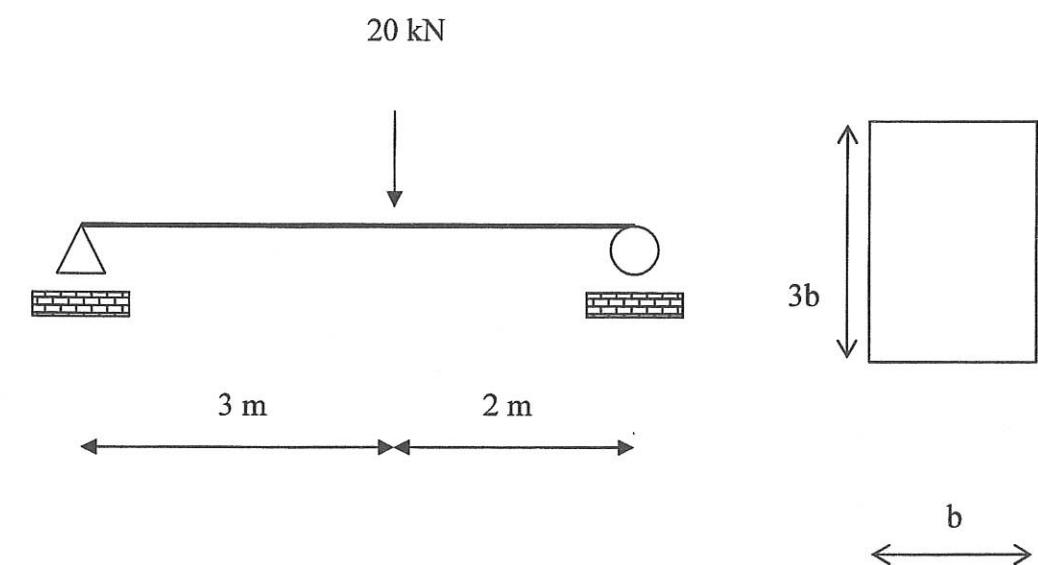


Figure Q1(c) / Rajah S1(c)

[10 marks]
[10 markah]

QUESTION 2

SOALAN 2

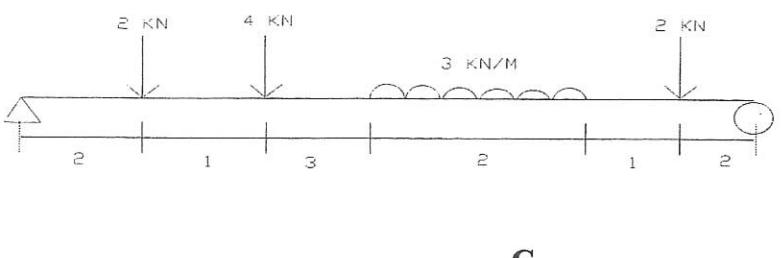


Figure Q2 (a) / Rajah S2(a)

- CLO 1
C3
- a) Calculate the reaction of the supported beam using the Moment Area method and sketch the Moment Area of the beam in **Figure Q2(a)**

Kirakan tindakbalas di penyokong rasuk dan dengan menggunakan kaedah momen luas dan lakarkan kawasan luas rasuk dalam Rajah S2(a).

[15 marks]
[15 markah]

- CLO 1
C4
- b) Determine the gradient and deflection at point 'C' for the supported beam in **Figure Q2(a)** by using the Moment Area Method.

Tentukan pesongan dan kecerunan pada titik 'C' untuk rasuk tupang mudah dalam Rajah S2(a) menggunakan kaedah Momen Luas.

[10 marks]
[10 markah]

QUESTION 3

SOALAN 3

- CLO1
C1
- (a) List down **FIVE (5)** assumptions of Euler's theory in column.
Senaraikan LIMA (5) andaian bagi teori Euler di dalam tiang.

[5 marks]
[5 markah]

- CLO1
C2
- (b) **Figure Q3(b)** shows T beam section of 5 m long. A column carries a 800 kN of load. Determine the critical load if both ends are hinged.

Rajah S3(b) menunjukkan rasuk berkeratan L dengan panjang 5 m. Tiang membawa beban 800 kN. Tentukan beban kritikal jika kedua-dua hujung terikat.

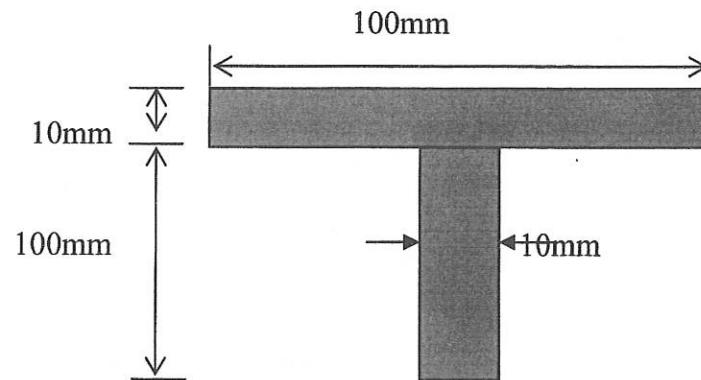


Figure Q3 (b) / Rajah S3(b)

[10 marks]
[10 markah]

- CLO2
C4
- (c) A slender column, measured at 150 mm x h mm and 3 m length is built to carry a maximum work load of 3000 kN. If a Safety Factor (SF) for the load in the design is 1.0, calculate h_{min} , as bending parallel with h. ($E = 200 \text{ MPa}$).

Satu tiang langsing, berukuran 150mm x h mm dan panjang 3 m akan dibina untuk membawa beban kerja maksimum 3000kN. Jika Faktor Keselamatan (FK) bagi rekabentuk beban ialah 1.0, kira h_{min} bila lenturan selari dengan h. ($E = 200 \text{ MPa}$).

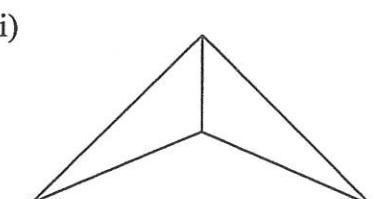
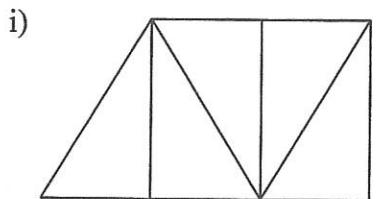
[10 marks]
[10 markah]

QUESTION 4
SOALAN 4

CLO 1

C2

- a) Describe the types of frame below.
Huraikan jenis kerangka di bawah.



[5 marks]
[5 markah]

CLO 1

C3

- b) Using method of joint, calculate the internal forces for all members of the structure frame in **Figure Q4(b)**. State if the member is experiencing tension or compression mode.

Dengan menggunakan kaedah sendi, kirakan daya dalaman bagi setiap anggota kerangka dalam Rajah S4(b). Nyatakan sekiranya anggota mengalami tegangan atau mampatan.

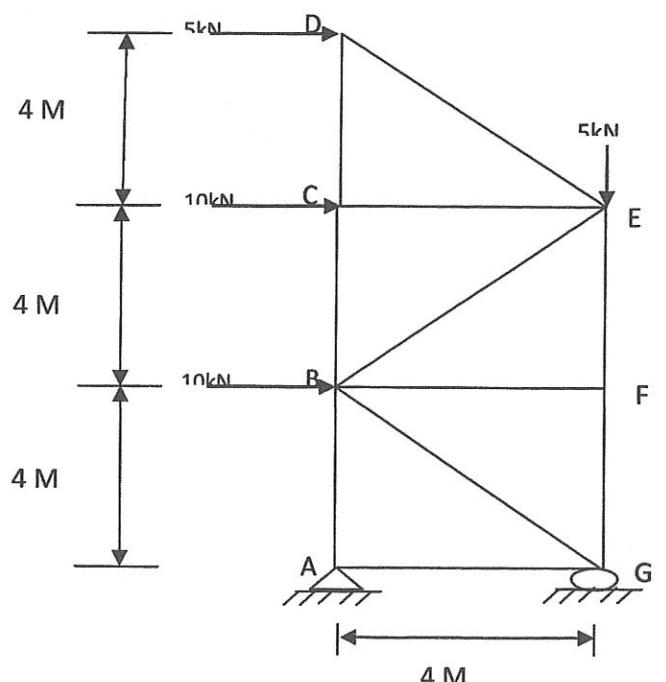


Figure Q4(b) / Rajah S4(b)

[20 marks]
[20 markah]

SOALAN TAMAT