

**SULIT**



**BAHAGIAN PEPERIKSAAN DAN PENILAIAN  
JABATAN PENDIDIKAN POLITEKNIK  
KEMENTERIAN PENDIDIKAN TINGGI**

**JABATAN PERDAGANGAN**

**PEPERIKSAAN AKHIR  
SESI DISEMBER 2015**

**DPB3033: BANKING IN MALAYSIA**

**TARIKH : 07 APRIL 2016  
TEMPOH : 8.30 AM – 10.30 AM (2 JAM)**

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Kertas ini mengandungi **DUA PULUH SATU (21)** halaman bercetak.  
Bahagian A: Objektif (25 soalan)  
Bahagian B: Esei (3 soalan)

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**JANGAN BUKA KERTAS SOALANINI SEHINGGA DIARAHKAN**  
(CLO yang tertera hanya sebagai rujukan)

**SULIT**

**SECTION A: 25 MARKS**  
**BAHAGIAN A: 25 MARKAH**

**INSTRUCTION:**

This section consists of TWENTY FIVE (25) objective questions. Mark your answers in the OMR form provided.

**ARAHAN :**

Bahagian ini mengandungi DUA PULUH LIMA (25) soalan objektif. Tandakan jawapan anda di dalam borang OMR yang disediakan.

CLO1  
C1

1. The Malaysian financial system is structured into two major categories which are:  
*Sistem kewangan Malaysia distrukturkan kepada dua kategori iaitu:*
  - A. Financial Institutions and Market  
*Institusi Kewangan dan Pasaran*
  - B. Financial Institutions and Intermediaries  
*Institusi Kewangan dan Perantara*
  - C. Bank Negara Malaysia and Commercial Bank  
*Bank Negara Malaysia dan Bank Perdagangan*
  - D. Banking System and Non-Bank Financial Intermediaries  
*Sistem Perbankan dan Perantara Kewangan bukan Bank*

CLO1  
C1 2. Banking system consist of \_\_\_\_\_  
*Sistsem perbankan mengandungi \_\_\_\_\_*

- A. Bank Negara Malaysia, Non-Banking Financial Intermediaries and others  
*Bank Negara Malaysia, Perantara Kewangan Bukan Bank dan lain-lain*
- B. Bank Negara Malaysia, Banking Institutions and Non-Banking Financial Intermediaries  
*Bank Negara Malaysia, Institusi Bank dan Perantara Kewangan Bukan Bank*
- C. Bank Negara Malaysia, Banking Institutions and others  
*Bank Negara Malaysia, Institusi Bank dan lain-lain*
- D. Bank Negara Malaysia, Financial Market and others  
*Bank Negara Malaysia, Pasaran Kewangan dan lain-lain*

CLO1  
C1 3. Which of the following does NOT relate to Financial Market in Malaysia.  
*Manakah antara berikut be BUKAN berkaitan Pasaran kewangan di Malaysia*

- A. Money and foreign exchange markets  
*Pasaran wang dan pertukaran wang asing*
- B. Capital market  
*Pasaran modal*
- C. Offshore bank  
*Perbankan luar pesisir*
- D. Offshore market  
*Pasaran luar pesisir*

4. The capital market consists of \_\_\_\_\_  
*Pasaran modal terdiri daripada \_\_\_\_\_*

- A. Equity market and bond market  
*Pasaran ekuiti dan pasaran bon*
- B. Commodity Futures and KLSE Futures  
*'Commodity Futures and KLSE Futures'*
- C. Offshore market and money market  
*Pasaran pesisir pantai dan pasaran wang*
- D. Money market and foreign exchange market  
*Pasaran kewangan dan pasaran tukaran asing*

5. Which of the services below is NOT the financial service offered by Labuan IOFC?  
*Manakah daripada senarai dibawah BUKAN perkhidmatan kewangan yang ditawarkan di Labuan IOFC?*

- A. Credit card  
*Kad kredit*
- B. Corporate funding  
*Dana korporat*
- C. Offshore banking operations  
*Operasi perbankan luar pesisir*
- D. Investment and trust management  
*Pengurusan pelaburan dan amanah*

	SULIT	DPB3033: BANKING IN MALAYSIA	SULIT	DPB3033: BANKING IN MALAYSIA
CLO1 C1	<p>6. Which of these factors DO NOT contribute to the successful operation of IOFC?  <i>Manakah antara berikut BUKAN faktor yang menyumbang kepada kejayaan IOFC?</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>A. Political stability <i>Kestabilan politik</i></li> <li>B. Unstable currency <i>Matawang yang tidak stabil</i></li> <li>C. Lower operating cost <i>Kos operasi yang rendah</i></li> <li>D. Good infrastructure facilities <i>Kemudahan infrastruktur yang baik</i></li> </ul>	CLO1 C1	<p>8. Which of the following is NOT of Auto Teller Machine (ATM) function?  <i>Manakah antara berikut BUKAN fungsi Mesin Teller Automatik (ATM)?</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>A. Account balances enquiries <i>Pertanyaan baki akaun</i></li> <li>B. Cash printing <i>Percetakan tunai</i></li> <li>C. Statement of account request <i>Permintaan penyata akaun</i></li> <li>D. Purchasing airline tickets <i>Pembelian tiket kapal terbang</i></li> </ul>	CLO1 C1
CLO1 C1	<p>7. The objectives of establishing Labuan IOFC are as follows EXCEPT  <i>Berikut adalah objektif penubuhan Labuan IOFC KECUALI</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>A. To create a favourable tax regime <i>Untuk menawarkan cukai yang berpatutan</i></li> <li>B. To enhance the attractiveness of Malaysia as an investment centre <i>Untuk meningkatkan tarikan Malaysia sebagai sebuah pusat pelaburan</i></li> <li>C. To supplement the onshore financial system centre in Kuala Lumpur by tapping the growing demand for tailored financial and related services <i>Untuk melengkapkan sistem kewangan dalam pesisir di Kuala Lumpur dengan cara memenuhi permintaan terhadap perkhidmatan kewangan</i></li> <li>D. To strengthen the contribution of broad financial sector to the progress of diversified economic growth <i>Untuk mengukuhkan sumbangan sektor kewangan di dalam pertumbuhan ekonomi</i></li> </ul>	CLO1 C1	<p>9. Electronic payment system can be classified into two categories which are ;  <i>Sistem pembayaran elektronik boleh dikelaskan kepada dua kategori iaitu;</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>A. Bank Activated System and Consumer Activated System <i>Sistem Pengaktifan Bank dan Sistem Pengaktifan Pengguna</i></li> <li>B. Computer Activated System and Consumer Activated System <i>Sistem pengaktifan Komputer dan Sistem Pengaktifan Pengguna</i></li> <li>C. Non-consumer Activated System and Consumer Activated System <i>Sistem Pengaktifan Bukan Pengguna dan Sistem Pengaktifan Pengguna</i></li> <li>D. Telecommunication Activated System and consumer Activated System <i>Sistem Pengaktifan Telekomunikasi dan Sistem Pengaktifan Pengguna</i></li> </ul>	
	5	SULIT	6	SULIT

	SULIT	DPB3033: BANKING IN MALAYSIA	SULIT	DPB3033: BANKING IN MALAYSIA
CLO1 C1	10. Electronic Fund Transfer is known as a mode of payment. The other two modes of payment are called _____. <i>Pindahan Dana elektronik juga dikenali sebagai satu kaedah pembayaran. Dua kaedah pembayaran yang lain adalah _____.</i>	A. Cash payment and paper based payment <i>Pembayaran tunai dan pembayaran berasaskan kertas</i>  B. Cards payment and notes payment <i>Pembayaran melalui kad dan pembayaran melalui wang kertas</i>  C. Debit payment and credit payment <i>Pembayaran debit dan pembayaran kredit</i>  D. Interbank payment and intrabank payment <i>Pembayaran antara bank dan pembayaran dalam bank yang sama</i>	CLO2 C2	12. Monetary tools employed by Bank Negara Malaysia to influence the liquidity situation in the banking system are as follows: <i>Alat kawalan monetari yang digunakan oleh Bank Negara Malaysia bagi mempengaruhi keadaan kecairan dalam sistem perbankan adalah seperti berikut:</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I. Statutory Reserve Requirement <i>Keperluan Rizab Berkanun</i></li> <li>II. Interest Rate Management <i>Pengurusan Kadar Faedah</i></li> <li>III. Discount Operations <i>Operasi Diskaun</i></li> <li>IV. Liquidity Requirements <i>Keperluan Kecairan</i></li> </ul> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>A. I and II <i>I dan II</i></li> <li>B. I and III <i>I dan III</i></li> <li>C. I and IV <i>I dan IV</i></li> <li>D. II and III <i>II dan III</i></li> </ul>
CLO2 C2	11. Which of the following is the objective of Bank Negara Malaysia? <i>Antara berikut yang manakah objektif Bank Negara Malaysia?</i>	A. Receiving deposit on current account <i>Menerima simpanan akaun semasa</i>  B. Paying or collecting cheques drawn by or paid in by customer <i>Membayar atau memungut cek yang dikeluarkan atau dibayar oleh pelanggan</i>  C. Receiving deposit from the public <i>Menerima simpanan orang ramai</i>  D. Financial adviser to the government <i>Penasihat kewangan kerajaan</i>		

- CLO2  
C2      13. ‘This institution plays a role in the short-term money market and capital raising activities’. This statement refers to \_\_\_\_\_.  
*Institusi ini memainkan peranan di dalam aktiviti peningkatan modal dan pasaran wang jangka pendek*. Penyataan tersebut merujuk kepada \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. Commercial bank  
*Bank komersial*
  - B. Investment bank  
*Bank pelaburan*
  - C. Non-bank financial institution  
*Insitusi kewangan bukan bank*
  - D. Leasing company  
*Syarikat pajakan*
- CLO2  
C2      14. Which of these banking products are offered by Investment Banks?  
*Antara berikut, produk manakah ditawarkan oleh Bank Pelaburan?*
- A. Underwriting  
*Penuderiten*
  - B. Saving accounts  
*Akaun simpanan*
  - C. Cheque books  
*Buku cek*
  - D. Credit cards  
*Kad kredit*

- CLO2  
C2      15. The following are services rendered by an Investment Bank, EXCEPT:  
*Berikut adalah perkhidmatan yang ditawarkan oleh Bank Pelaburan, KECUALI:*
- A. Assist public and private corporations in raising funds in the capital markets.  
*Membantu sysrihat awam dan swasta dalam mengumpul dana dalam pasaran modal.*
  - B. Underwrite stock and bond issues and other types of financial transactions.  
*Menaja jamin saham dan terbitan bon dan lain-lain jenis urus niaga kewangan.*
  - C. Trade financing facilities such as letters of credit and discounting of trade bills.  
*Kemudahan pembiayaan perdagangan seperti surat kredit dan pendiskaunan bil perdagangan.*
  - D. Advice on mergers and acquisitions.  
*Nasihat ke atas penggabungan dan pengambil alihan.*
- CLO2  
C2      16. Which of the following is an Investment Bank?  
*Manakah diantara berikut merupakan Bank Pelaburan?*
- A. Bank Kerjasama Rakyat Berhad  
*Bank Kerjasama Rakyat Berhad*
  - B. Public Mutual Berhad  
*Public Mutual Berhad*
  - C. Kenanga Investment Bank Berhad  
*Kenanga Investment Bank Berhad*
  - D. CIMB Wealth Advisor  
*CIMB Wealth Advisor*

- CLO2  
C2
17. Below is a non-banking financial intermediaries EXCEPT  
*Berikut merupakan institusi kewangan bukan bank KECUALI*

- A. Saving Institution  
*Institusi Tabungan*
- B. Insurance Companies  
*Syarikat Insuran*
- C. Commercial Companies  
*Syarikat Perdagangan*
- D. Development Finance Companies  
*Syarikat Pembangunan Kewangan*

- CLO2  
C2
18. The functions of Development Finance Institution (DFIs) are:  
*Fungsi Institusi Kewangan Pembangunan (DFIs) ialah:*

- I. Participation in equity capital  
*Penglibatan dalam pasaran ekuiti*
- II. Acting as issuing house for public share issues  
*Bertindak sebagai rumah terbitan pasaran saham awam*
- III. Extension of financial assistance in the form of medium and long term loans  
*Tambahan bantuan kewangan bagi pinjaman jangka masa sederhana dan panjang.*
- IV. Private placements of debt and equity  
*Penempatan hutang dan ekuiti persendirian*

- A. I and II  
*I dan II*
- B. I, II and III  
*I, II dan III*
- C. II, III and IV  
*II, III dan IV*
- D. All the above  
*Semua di atas*

- CLO2  
C2
19. "The primary objective is to promote Bumiputera equity participation in commerce and industry".  
*"Objektif utamanya adalah untuk menggalakkan penyertaan ekuiti Bumiputera dalam perdagangan dan industri".*

The institution above refers to  
*Institusi di atas merujuk kepada*

- A. Agro Bank  
*Agro Bank*
- B. Bank Industri Malaysia Berhad  
*Bank Industri Malaysia Berhad*
- C. Malaysian Industrial Development Finance (MIDF)  
*Malaysian Industrial Development Finance (MIDF)*
- D. Bank Pembangunan & Infrastruktur Malaysia Berhad  
*Bank Pembangunan & Infrastruktur Malaysia Berhad*

CLO2  
C2

20. "This company is the dealer to assist you in obtaining financing. Usually these companies will give their attention to new traders to start their business on a small scale".  
*"Syarikat ini merupakan pengurusan yang membantu untuk mendapatkan pembiayaan. Biasanya syarikat ini membantu atau menumpukan perhatian terhadap peniaga baru dalam memulakan perniagaan mereka secara kecil-kecilan"*

Which non-bank financial intermediaries are suitable for the above statement?  
*Pengantara Kewangan Bukan Bank yang manakah sesuai bagi penyataan di atas?*

- A. Leasing Companies  
*Syarikat Pajakan*
- B. Credit Assurance Companies  
*Syarikat Jaminan Kredit*
- C. Credit Institutions  
*Institusi Kredit*
- D. Factoring Companies  
*Syarikat Pemfaktoran*

CLO3  
C3

21. A written instruction to a banker transferring a sum of money to the beneficiary.  
*Merupakan arahan bertulis yang mengarahkan pihak bank membayar sejumlah wang kepada penerima.*

The above statement refer to  
*Pernyataan diatas merujuk kepada*

- A. Passbook  
*Buku Simpanan*
- B. Cheque  
*Cek*
- C. Telegraphic Transfer  
*Pindahan Telegrafik*
- D. Credit card  
*Kad kredit*

CLO3  
C3

22. It is an advance or facility granted under a current account whereby the customer is authorized to draw on the account up to an approved limit'.  
*'Pendahuluan atau kemudahan yang diberikan di bawah satu akaun semasa di mana pelanggan diberi kuasa untuk mengeluarkan wang dari akaun sehingga had yang diluluskan'.*

The statement refers to  
*Pernyataan berikut merujuk kepada*

- A. Bankers guarantee  
*Jaminan bank*
- B. Trust receipt  
*Resit amanah*
- C. Overdraft  
*Overdraf*
- D. Standing instruction  
*Arahan tersedia*

CLO3  
C3

23. "It is a sale whereby the seller undertakes to supply some specific goods to the buyer at a future date in exchange of an advanced price fully paid at the spot."  
*"Ia merupakan jualan di mana penjual berjanji untuk membekalkan beberapa barang tertentu kepada pembeli pada masa depan sebagai pertukaran kepada pembayaran sepenuhnya yang dibuat pada masa kini."*

The above statement refers to  
*Pernyataan diatas merujuk kepada*

- A. Principle of Al-Kafalah  
*Prinsip Al-Kafalah*
- B. Principle of Assalam  
*Prinsip Assalam*
- C. Principle of Al-Hiwalah  
*Prinsip Al-Hiwalah*
- D. Principle of Arrahnu  
*Prinsip Arrahnu*

CLO3  
C3

24. "A lender who lent RM5,000 to a borrower, will expect the borrower to return exactly RM5,000 to him at a later date". This transaction follows principle of \_\_\_\_\_.

*"Seorang pemutang yang memberi pinjaman sebanyak RM5,000 kepada penghutang, akan menjangkakan penghutang membayar balik tepat RM5,000 padanya pada masa hadapan". Transaksi ini mengikut prinsip \_\_\_\_\_.*

- A. Al-Wadiah  
*Al-Wadiah*
- B. Al-Qardhul Hassan  
*Al-Qardul Hassan*
- C. Al-Hiwalah  
*Al-Hiwalah*
- D. Al-Dayn  
*Al-Dayn*

CLO3  
C3

25. Which statement is TRUE about financing products based on Bai Bithaman Ajil?

*Kenyataan manakah yang BENAR mengenai pemberian produk berlandaskan Bai Bithaman Ajil?*

- A. Based on leasing and renting contract.  
*Berdasarkan kontrak pajakan dan sewaan.*
- B. A profit sharing agreement between two parties, which are the investor and the entrepreneur.  
*Persetujuan perkongsian antara dua pihak iaitu pelabur dan pengusaha.*
- C. A sale whereby the seller undertakes to supply some specific goods to the buyer in the future as an exchange for an advance price fully paid at the beginning of the agreement.  
*Jualan yang mana penjual menawarkan barang tertentu kepada pembeli pada tempoh masa hadapan sebagai pertukaran dan pembayaran dijelaskan sepenuhnya pada awal perjanjian jual beli.*
- D. The sale of goods where the buyer pays the seller after the sale together with an agreed profit margin, either in one lump sum or by installment.  
*Jualan barang yang mana pembeli membayar kepada penjual dengan margin keuntungan yang dipersetujui sama ada bayaran selepas jualan secara penuh atau ansuran.*

SECTION B : 75 MARKS

BAHAGIAN B : 75 MARKAH

**INSTRUCTION:**

This section consists of THREE (3) essay questions. Answer ALL questions.

**ARAHAN:***Bahagian ini mengandungi TIGA (3) soalan eseai. Jawab SEMUA soalan.***QUESTION 1****SOALAN 1**CLO1  
C1

- (a) The structure of the financial system in Malaysia consist of several types of institutions and markets such as institutions categorized under the banking system, institutions under Non-Bank Financial Intermediation and also the financial market.

*Struktur sistem kewangan di Malaysia terdiri daripada beberapa kategori institusi kewangan dan pasaran. Contoh institusi yang dimaksudkan termasuklah institusi di bawah sistem perbankan, institusi di bawah Perantara Kewangan Bukan Bank dan Pasaran Kewangan.*

- (i) Describe TWO (2) roles of the financial system in Malaysia

*Terangkan DUA (2) peranan sistem kewangan di Malaysia*

(10 marks)

(10 markah)

- (ii) List down FIVE (5) types of Non-Bank Financial Intermediation

*Senaraikan LIMA (5) jenis Perantara Kewangan Bukan Bank*

(5 marks)

(5 markah)

CLO1  
C2

- (b) Describe briefly on the following electronic banking system or software used by banks in Malaysia as follows:

*Huraikan secara ringkas sistem perbankan elektronik atau software yang digunakan di Malaysia seperti berikut :*

- (i) Internet Banking

*Perbankan Internet*

(3 marks)

(3 markah)

- (ii) EFTPOS System

*Sistem EFTPOS*

(3 marks)

(3 markah)

- (iii) ATM machine

*Mesin ATM*

(4 marks)

(4 markah)

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**QUESTION 2****SOALAN 2**CLO2  
C2

- (a) Bank Negara Malaysia (BNM) uses quantitative and qualitative financial policy to manage monetary stability in banking sectors. Describe the following instruments which are used as tools to manage monetary stability and their effect on money supply and credit volume in commercial banks.

*Bank Negara Malaysia menggunakan dasar kewangan kuantitatif dan kualitatif bagi mengawal jumlah wang dan penciptaan kredit oleh sektor perbankan. Huraikan instrumen dasar kewangan berikut serta kesannya ke atas penawaran dana dan penciptaan kredit oleh bank perdagangan:*

- (i) Monetary Liquidity Requirement

*Keperluan Kecairan*

(5 marks)

(5 markah)

- (ii) Statutory Reserve Requirement

*Keperluan Rizab Berkanun*

(5 marks)

(5 markah)

CLO2  
C3

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- (b) Investment banks are expert in investment and fund management. Such services are provided to companies, public bodies or any party with large funds that can be put aside for long term. Explain briefly **FIVE (5)** services offered by Investment Banks.

*Bank Pelaburan mempunyai kepakaran di dalam pelaburan dan juga pengurusan dana. Perkhidmatan tersebut diberikan kepada syarikat-syarikat, badan-badan awam atau mana-mana pihak yang mempunyai dana yang besar yang boleh diketepikan untuk jangka masa panjang. Jelaskan secara ringkas **LIMA (5)** perkhidmatan yang ditawarkan oleh Bank Pelaburan.*

(10 marks)

(10 markah)

- (c) Interpret the function of Savings Institutions under the non-bank financial intermediaries of the Malaysian financial system.

*Terjemahkan fungsi Institusi Simpanan di bawah Perantara Kewangan Bukan Bank di dalam sistem kewangan di Malaysia*

(5 marks)

(5 markah)

CLO3  
C1**QUESTION 3****SOALAN 3**

- (a) Describe **FIVE (5)** roles and responsibilities of a commercial bank.

- (b) Terangkan **LIMA (5)** tanggungjawab dan peranan bank perdagangan

(5 marks)

(5 markah)

CLO3 (b) Explain the services offered by commercial bank as stated below:

C2 *Jelaskan perkhidmatan-perkhidmatan yang ditawarkan oleh bank perdagangan di bawah:*

(i) Current account

*Akaun semasa*

(5 marks)

(5 markah)

(ii) Overdraft

*Overdraaf*

(5 marks)

(5 markah)

CLO3 (c) Interpret briefly the principles of Islamic banking below :

C3 *Tafsirkankan secara ringkas prinsip-prinsip perbankan Islam di bawah :*

(i) Al-Mudharabah

*Al-Mudharabah*

(3 marks)

(3 markah)

(ii) Al-Ijarah

*Al-Ijarah*

(3 marks)

(3 markah)

(iii) Al-Musharakah

*Al-Musharakah*

(4 marks)

(4 markah)

SOALAN TAMAT