

SULIT



**BAHAGIAN PEPERIKSAAN DAN PENILAIAN
JABATAN PENDIDIKAN POLITEKNIK
KEMENTERIAN PENDIDIKAN TINGGI**

JABATAN KEJURUTERAAN ELEKTRIK

**PEPERIKSAAN AKHIR
SESI DISEMBER 2015**

EP604: MICROWAVE COMMUNICATION SYSTEM

**TARIKH : 02 APRIL 2016
MASA : 2.30 PM – 4.30 PM (2 JAM)**

Kertas ini mengandungi **LIMA (5)** halaman bercetak.

Bahagian A: Struktur (10 soalan)

Bahagian B: Esei (3 soalan)

Dokumen sokongan yang disertakan : Tiada

JANGAN BUKA KERTAS SOALANINI SEHINGGA DIARAHKAN

(CLO yang tertera hanya sebagai rujukan)

SULIT

SECTION A : 40 MARKS
BAHAGIAN A : 40 MARKAH

INSTRUCTION:

This section consists of TEN (10) structured questions. Answer ALL questions.

ARAHAN:

Bahagian ini mengandungi SEPULUH (10) soalan berstruktur. Jawab SEMUA soalan.

CLO1
C2

QUESTION 1

Explain about Geostationary Orbit

SOALAN 1

Terangkan mengenai Orbit Geostationary

[4 marks]
[4 markah]

CLO1
C1

QUESTION 2

A structure of a satellite consists of several subsystems. List any FOUR (4) subsystems of a satellite.

CLO1
C2

QUESTION 3

Explain what passive satellite is.

SOALAN 2

Struktur sebuah satelit terdiri daripada beberapa subsistem. Senaraikan mana-mana EMPAT(4) subsistem sebuah satelit

[4 marks]
[4 markah]

CLO1
C1

QUESTION 4

Give FOUR (4) advantages of Time Division Multiple Access (TDMA).

SOALAN 3

Terangkan apa itu satelit pasif.

[4 marks]
[4 markah]

QUESTION 4

Give FOUR (4) advantages of Time Division Multiple Access (TDMA).

SOALAN 4

Berikan EMPAT (4) kelebihan akses Pelbagai Capaian Pembahagian Masa (TDMA).

[4 marks]
[4 markah]

CLO1
C2

QUESTION 5
Vehicle tracking is one of the satellite communication applications. Describe this application.

SOALAN 5
*Penjejakan kenderaan merupakan salah satu daripada aplikasi satelit komunikasi.
Perihalkan aplikasi ini.*

[4 marks]
[4 markah]

CLO1
C1

QUESTION 6
State FOUR(4) advantages of Tropospheric Scatter Propagation.

SOALAN 6
Nyatakan EMPAT (4) kelebihan Perambatan Serakan Tropospheric.

[4 marks]
[4 markah]

CLO1
C1

QUESTION 7
List FOUR(4) radar applications.

SOALAN 7
Senaraikan EMPAT (4) aplikasi radar.

[4 marks]
[4 markah]

CLO1
C2

QUESTION 8
Compare between primary and secondary radar.

SOALAN 8
Bezakan antara radar primer dan sekunder.

[4 marks]
[4 markah]

CLO1
C2

QUESTION 9
Explain TWO (2) advantages of Doppler Radar.

SOALAN 9
Terangkan DUA (2) kelebihan Radar Doppler.

[4 marks]
[4 markah]

CLO1
C2

QUESTION 10
Differentiate between beacon and altimeter radar in terms of their basic operation.

SOALAN 10
Bezakan antara radar beacon dan radar altimeter berkaitan dengan operasi asas.

[4 marks]
[4 markah]

SECTION B : 60 MARKS
BAHAGIAN B : 60 MARKAH

INSTRUCTION:
This section consists of THREE (3) essay questions. Answer ALL questions.

ARAHAN:
Bahagian ini mengandungi TIGA (3) soalan eseai. Jawab SEMUA soalan.

QUESTION 1
SOALAN 1

CLO1
C2

a) A satellite always revolves on its orbit around the Earth. With an aid of a diagram, explain TWO (2) factors why the satellite remains on its orbit.

Sebuah satelit sentiasa beredar mengelilingi Bumi pada orbitnya. Dengan bantuan gambarajah, terangkan DUA (2) faktor mengapa satelit tersebut berada tetap di orbitnya.

[5 Marks]
[5 Markah]

CLO1
C3

b) Illustrate THREE (3) types of satellite orbital patterns
Ilustrasikan TIGA (3) jenis corak orbit bagi satelit.

[9 marks]
[9 markah]

CLO1
C2

c) Explain the purposes of attitude and orbital control for a satellite.
Terangkan tujuan kawalan attitud dan kawalan orbit untuk sesebuah satelit.

[6 marks]
[6 markah]

QUESTION 2
SOALAN 2

Table B2(a)

$P_{TU} = 20 \text{ dBm}$ $L_{TU} = 2 \text{ dB}$ $G_{TU} = 10 \text{ dBi}$ $L_{PU} \text{ & Atmospheric Attenuation } A_U = 114 \text{ dB}$ $G_{RU} = 14 \text{ dBi}$ $L_{RU} = 10 \text{ dBi}$	$P_{TD} = 15 \text{ dBm}$ $L_{TD} = 2 \text{ dB}$ $G_{TD} = 14 \text{ dBi}$ $L_{RD} \text{ & Atmospheric Attenuation } A_D = 114 \text{ dB}$ $G_{RD} = 10 \text{ dBi}$ $L_{RD} = 2 \text{ dB}$
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- CLO1 C3 (a) By referring to the Table B2(a), calculate the link budget for Up-link (P_{RU}) and Down-link (P_{RD})
Dengan merujuk kepada Jadual B2(a), gunakan formula untuk mengira link budget untuk Up-link (P_{RU}) dan Down-link (P_{RD})

[10 marks]
[10 markah]

- CLO2 C3 (b) Sketch a diagram shows how the tropospheric scatter occurs.
Lakarkan gambarajah yang menunjukkan bagaimana Perambatan Troposfera terjadi.

[10 marks]
[10 markah]

QUESTION 3
SOALAN 3

- CLO1 C1 The components of a typical radar system can be represented by a block diagram.

- (a) Draw a block diagram of typical radar system.
Lukiskan gambarajah blok sistem radar biasa.

[8 marks]
[8 markah]

- CLO1 C2 (b) Explain each of the block diagram
Terangkan setiap gambarajah blok tersebut

[12 marks]
[12 markah]