

SULIT



BAHAGIAN PEPERIKSAAN DAN PENILAIAN  
JABATAN PENDIDIKAN POLITEKNIK  
KEMENTERIAN PENDIDIKAN TINGGI

JABATAN KEJURUTERAAN AWAM

PEPERIKSAAN AKHIR  
SESI JUN 2016

DCC2082: ENGINEERING SURVEY 1

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TARIKH : 01 NOVEMBER 2016  
MASA : 8.30 AM - 10.30 AM (2 JAM)

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Kertas ini mengandungi DUA BELAS (12) halaman bercetak.

Bahagian A: Struktur (2 soalan)

Bahagian B: Struktur (4 soalan)

Dokumen sokongan yang disertakan :

*Levelling Form (Rise & Fall Method), Levelling Form (HOC Method),  
Traverse Form and Latitute & Departure Form.*

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JANGAN BUKA KERTAS SOALANINI SEHINGGA DIARAHKAN

(CLO yang tertera hanya sebagai rujukan)

SULIT

**SECTION A :50 MARKS*****BAHAGIAN A :50 MARKAH*****INSTRUCTION:**

This section consists of TWO (2)structured questions.Answer **ALL** questions.

**ARAHAN :**

*Bahagian ini mengandungi DUA (2) soalan struktur. Jawab SEMUA soalan.*

**QUESTION 1*****SOALAN 1***

CLO1

C1

- (a) List
- FIVE (5)**
- classifications of surveying.

*Senaraikan LIMA (5) klasifikasi dalam ukur.*

[5 marks]

[5markah]

CLO1

C2

- (b) Explain briefly
- FOUR (4)**
- usages of levelling in Civil Engineering.

*Terangkan dengan ringkas EMPAT (4) kegunaan Ukur Aras dalam Kejuruteraan awam.*

[8 marks]

[8markah]

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## DCC2082: ENGINEERING SURVEY 1

CLO1  
C3

- (c) Using the Height Of Colimation Method, calculate the reduced level for each point and show the arithmetic checking.

*Dengan menggunakan kaedah Tinggi Garis Kolimatkan, kirakan nilai aras aras bagi setiap titik dan tunjukkan semakan arimatik.*

BS	IS	FS	HOC	Reduced Level	Remarks
3.685					BM = 350.000m
	2.020				A
3.474		0.475			B
	1.403				C
2.666		0.217			D
	1.065				E
0.800		2.850			F
0.440		3.110			G
0.534		2.841			H
	2.606				TBM = 349.500m

[12 marks]

[12markah]

**QUESTION 2****SOALAN 2**CLO1  
C1

- (a) Briefly describe the purposes of engineering surveying given below:

*Terangkan secara ringkas tujuan ukur kejuruteraan berikut:*

- i. Levelling Surveying

*Ukur Aras*

- ii. Theodolite Surveying

*Ukur Tiodolit*

[ 5 marks ]

[ 5markah ]

SULIT

## DCC2082: ENGINEERING SURVEY 1

CLO1  
C2

- (b) Explain briefly the following:

*Terangkan secara ringkas yang berikut:*

- i. THREE (3) types of theodolite axis with the aid of the diagram.  
*TIGA (3) jenis paksi utama tirodolit dengan bantuan gambarajah.*

- ii. THREE (3) steps of a Temporary Adjustment  
*TIGA (3) langkah melaksanakan Pelarasan Sementara.*

- iii. THREE (3) reason the theodolite needs Permanent Adjustment  
*TIGA (3) alasan alat tirodolit memerlukan Pelarasan Tetap*

[ 10 marks ]

[ 10markah ]

CLO1  
C3

- (c) Table A2 shows the bearings and distances of a closed traverse.

*Jadual A2 menunjukkan bacaan bering dan jarak bagi satu terabas tertutup.*

**Table A2 / Jadual A2**

Line	Bearing	Distance
1 - 2	45° 00' 00"	65.008
2 - 3	135° 00' 00 "	85.001
3 - 4	225° 00' 00 "	65.002
4 - 5	273° 00' 00 "	45.003
5 - 1	?	?

Calculate:

- i. Latitude and Departure for each line.

*Latit dan Dipat setiap garisan*

- ii. Missing bearing and distance for line 5-1

*Bering dan jarak yang hilang bagi garisan 5 -1*

[ 10 marks ]

[ 10markah ]

**SECTION B :50 MARKS****BAHAGIAN B :50 MARKAH****INSTRUCTION:**

This section consists of **FOUR (4)** structured questions. Answer **TWO (2)** questions only.

**ARAHAN:**

*Bahagian ini mengandungi EMPAT (4) soalan berstruktur. Jawab DUA (2) soalan sahaja.*

**QUESTION 1****SOALAN 1**

CLO1

C1

- (a) State **TWO (2)** principles of levelling based on fundamental surveying.

*Nyatakan DUA (2) prinsip ukur aras berdasarkan asas pengukuran.*

[ 3 marks ]

[ 3 markah ]

CLO1  
C3CLO1  
C2

- (b) Calculate the value for RL for each point by using **Rise and Fall** method and show the arithmetic checking by referring to the **Table B1** below :

*Kirakan nilai aras laras untuk setiap titik dengan menggunakan kaedah Naik dan Turun dan tunjukkan semakan arimatik dengan merujuk kepada Jadual B1 di bawah:*

**Table B1/ Jadual B1**

BS	IS	FS	RISE	FALL	RL	REMARKS
1.600						BM 49.984
1.413		1.060				STAF A( CP1 )
1.435		1.180				STAF B ( CP2 )
1.155		1.155				STAF C ( CP 3 )
1.225		1.465				STAF D ( CP 4 )
1.080		1.470				STAF E ( CP 5 )
		1.562				BM 49.984

[ 9 marks ]

[ 9 markah ]

- (c) **Table B1** shows a page of levelling book from which several values are missing. Complete the page and fill all the missing (X) entries.  
*Jadual B1 menunjukkan pembukuan ukur aras yang kehilangan beberapa data. Lengkapkan kesemua data yang hilang (X) itu.*

CLO1  
C3

Table B1 / Jadual B1

BACK SIGHT	INTER. SIGHT	FORE SIGHT	RISE	FALL	REDUCED LEVEL	REMARKS
1.385					100.00	BM (100.00m)
	1.430			X	X	
	X			0.395	X	
X		1.275	X		X	CP
0.630		0.585	0.310		X	CP
	0.920			X	100.130	
	X			0.210	X	
		1.740		X	X	

[13 marks]

[13 markah]

**QUESTION 2****SOALAN 2**CLO1  
C1

- (a) State THREE (3) common sources of errors in levelling.

*Nyatakan TIGA (3) kesilapan yang biasanya berlaku dalam kerja ukur aras.*

[ 3 marks]

[3 markah]

CLO1  
C2

- (b) Calculate the value of the empty spaces in the leveling table below.

*Kira nilai pada ruang kosong pada jadual ukur aras di bawah.*

BS	IS	FS	HOC	RL	REMARKS
a			52.061	b	BM 49.870
	2.505			c	A
	2.325			d	B
3.019		1.496	e	50.565	C(CP)
	f			51.071	D
h		g	52.252	50.733	E(CP)
		i		48.701	TBM 48.710
6.962		8.131			

[9 marks]

[9 markah]

- (c) Based on the data from Question 2 (b), calculate the values of Final Reduced Level.

*Berdasarkan data daripada soalan 2(b), kirakan nilai Aras Laras Akhir.*

[13 marks]

[13 markah]

CLO1  
C1

## QUESTION 3

## SOALAN 3

- (a) Name the theodolite components as labeled
- a, b, c, d, e and f*
- in Figure B3.

*Namakan komponen-komponen teodolit yang bertanda a, b, c, d, e dan f dalam Rajah B3.*

[3 marks]

[3 markah]

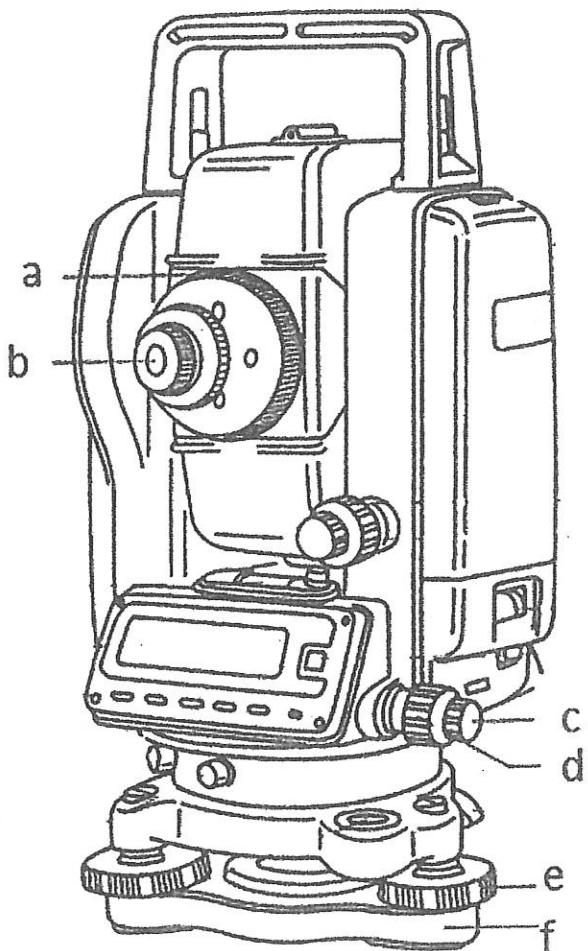


Figure B3 / Rajah B3

CLO1  
C2

- (b) Temporary adjustment of theodolite is divided into THREE (3) levels.
- 
- Explain briefly the followings:

*Peralasan Sementara Teodolit terbahagi kepada TIGA (3). Terangkan dengan ringkas seperti berikut:*

- (i) Setting up the theodolite
- 
- Mendirisiap dan memusat tiadolit*

- (ii) Levelling up
- 
- Melaraskan tiadolit*

- (iii) Focusing of the eyepiece
- 
- Menghilangkan bezalihat*

[9 marks]

[9 markah]

CLO1  
C3

- (c) Based on the Table B3, calculate the correction for the traversed data below.
- 
- Berdasarkan kepada Jadual B3, kirakan pembetulan cerapan bagi kerja terabas di bawah.*

[13 marks]  
[13 markah]

Table B3 / Jadual B3

Garisan	Penyilang Kiri	Penyilang Kanan
2 - 1	Datum dari PC	$243^\circ 30' 00''$
2 - 3	$77^\circ 25' 00''$	$257^\circ 25' 00''$
3 - 4	$173^\circ 43' 30''$	$353^\circ 43' 30''$
4 - 5	$231^\circ 55' 00''$	$51^\circ 55' 20''$
5 - 1	$322^\circ 19' 00''$	$142^\circ 19' 40''$
1 - 2	$63^\circ 30' 30''$	$243^\circ 30' 30''$

**QUESTION 4****SOALAN 4**CLO1  
C1

- (a) Define the terms face left and face right for theodolite.

*Berikan definisi bagi terma penyilang kiri dan penyilang kanan untuk alat teodolit.*

[3 marks]

[3 markah]

- (b) Table B4 shows the bearing and distance for closed traverse.

*Jadual B4 menunjukkan bering dan jarak bagi terabas tertutup.*

**Table B4 / Jadual B4**

STN	BEARING	DISTANCE
1		
2	54° 13' 30"	13.358
3	117° 01' 00"	16.510
4	196° 53' 50"	17.989
5	271° 04' 00"	24.380
1	13° 52' 50"	16.941

CLO1  
C2

Calculate Latitude and Departure for this traverse.

*Kira Latit dan Dipat bagi trabas tersebut.*

[9 marks]

[9 markah]

CLO1  
C3

- (c) Based on the data from Question 4 (b), calculate the Corrected Latitude and Departure by using Bowditch method.

*Berdasarkan data daripada soalan 4(b), kirakan Latit dan Dipat Yang Dibetulkan dengan menggunakan kaedah Bowditch.*

[13marks]

[13 markah]

**SOALAN TAMAT**

## CALCULATION FORM FOR LATITUDE AND DEPARTURE

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LAMPIRAN 1

## RECORDING AND CALCULATION FORM (TRAVERSE THEODOLITE)

Line 1-2 is read =

Suppose to be read =

Linear Misclosure =

Correction =

for each station