

**OBJECTIVE : 25 MARKS**  
**BAHAGIAN A : 25 MARKAH**

**INSTRUCTION:**

This section consists of **TWENTY FIVE (25)** objective questions. Mark your answers in the OMR form provided.

**ARAHAN:**

*Bahagian ini mengandungi DUA PULUH LIMA (25) soalan objektif. Tandakan jawapan anda di dalam borang OMR yang disediakan.*

CLO1  
C2

1. Electronic Commerce from a business process perspective is \_\_\_\_\_.  
*Perdagangan Elektronik dari perspektif proses perniagaan ialah \_\_\_\_\_.*
  - A. the delivery of goods and services via computer network  
*penghantaran barang dan perkhidmatan melalui rangkaian komputer*
  - B. the application of technology towards the automation of business transactions and workflow  
*aplikasi teknologi dalam mengautomasikan urusniaga dan aliran kerja perniagaan*
  - C. the capability of buying and selling products and information via the internet  
*keupayaan membeli dan menjual produk dan maklumat melalui internet*
  - D. the marketing of products and services via the internet  
*merujuk kepada pemasaran produk dan perkhidmatan melalui internet*

SULIT



**BAHAGIAN PEPERIKSAAN DAN PENILAIAN**  
**JABATAN PENGAJIAN POLITEKNIK**  
**KEMENTERIAN PENGAJIAN TINGGI**

**JABATAN PERDAGANGAN**

**PEPERIKSAAN AKHIR**  
**SESI DISEMBER 2012**

**PE301: E-COMMERCE**

**TARIKH : 30 APRIL 2013**  
**TEMPOH : 2 JAM ( 2.30 PM - 4.30 PM )**

Kertas ini mengandungi **DUA PULUH SATU (21)** halaman bercetak.  
 Bahagian A: Objektif (25 soalan)  
 Bahagian B: Esei (3 soalan)

Dokumen sokongan yang disertakan : Tiada

**JANGAN BUKA KERTAS SOALANINI SEHINGGA DIARAHKAN**

(CLO yang tertera hanya sebagai rujukan)

SULIT

- CLO1  
C2
4. Choose the **CORRECT** answer about revenue model.

*Pilih jawapan yang **BETUL** mengenai model hasil.*

- A. Transaction fees, online auctions and sales  
*Yuran transaksi, lelongan atas talian dan jualan*
- B. Online marketing and product service customization  
*Pemasaran atas talian dan penyesuaian perkhidmatan produk*
- C. Electronic tendering system and Freemium  
*Sistem tender elektronik dan Freemium*
- D. Transaction fees, advertisement fees and sales  
*Yuran transaksi, yuran pengiklanan dan jualan*

- CLO1  
C2
5. “Communication and sharing of information, design and planning among business partners.”

*“Komunikasi dan perkongsian maklumat, rekabentuk dan perancangan diantara rakan kongsi perniagaan.”*

The statement above describes

*Kenyataan di atas merujuk kepada*

- A. Sell-side  
*Bahagian jualan*
- B. Buy-side  
*Bahagian belian*
- C. Collaborative commerce  
*Kerjasama perdagangan*
- D. Exchanges  
*Pertukaran*

- CLO1  
C1
2. The cycles of e-commerce include

*Kitaran e-perdagangan termasuk*

- i. Customization  
*Penyesuaian*
  - ii. Payment  
*Pembayaran*
  - iii. Support  
*Sokongan*
  - iv. Subscription  
*Langganan*
- A. i and iv  
*i dan iv*
  - B. i, ii, and iv  
*i, ii, dan iv*
  - C. ii, iii and iv  
*ii, iii dan iv*
  - D. i, ii and iii  
*i, ii dan iii*

- CLO1  
C1
3. Below are the infrastructure of e-commerce **EXCEPT**

*Berikut adalah infrastruktur e-perdagangan **KECUALI***

- A. Computer, internet connection and modem  
*Komputer, sambungan internet dan modem*
- B. Computer, telecommunication service and software  
*Komputer, perkhidmatan telekomunikasi dan perisian*
- C. Hardware, software and speaker  
*Perkakasan, perisian dan pembesar suara*
- D. Software and modem  
*Perisian dan modem*

CLO2  
C2

8. A personalized portal, single point access through a Web browser to critical business information located in an organization.

*Portal Peribadi, menggunakan akses tunggal melalui pelayar web untuk maklumat perniagaan kritikal yang terletak di sebuah organisasi*

The statement above refers to:

*Kenyataan di atas merujuk kepada*

- A. Publishing portal  
*Portal penerbitan*
- B. Commercial portal  
*Portal Perdagangan*
- C. Information portal  
*Portal informasi*
- D. Corporate portal  
*Portal Korporat*

CLO2  
C1

9. A ..... allows customers to continue browsing the website after selecting each item they wish to purchase.

*..... membenarkan pelanggan meneruskan melayari laman web setelah memilih item yang ingin dibelinya.*

- A. Shopping cart  
*Trol membeli-belah*
- B. Electronic mall  
*Pusat membeli belah elektronik*
- C. Electronic catalogue  
*Katalog elektronik*
- D. Electronic commerce  
*Perdagangan elektronik*

CLO1  
C1

6. Business model of B2C transactions are as below EXCEPT

*Model perniagaan bagi B2C adalah seperti berikut KECUALI*

- |                                  |  |
|----------------------------------|--|
| A. Portal<br><i>Portal</i>       | C. E-procurement<br><i>E-perolehan</i>       |
| B. E-tailer<br><i>E-peruncit</i> | D. Market creator<br><i>Pencipta pasaran</i> |

CLO1  
C2

7. The benefit/s of e-commerce is/are \_\_\_\_\_.

*Kelebihan e-dagang ialah \_\_\_\_\_.*

- i. Expedites the cycle time  
*Mempercepatkan kitaran masa*
- ii. Lower the search cost for buyer  
*Kos carian yang lebih rendah kepada pembeli*

- iii. Facilitates mass customization  
*Memudahkan penyesuaian massa*

- iv. Increase the inventory level and cost  
*Meningkatkan tahap dan kos inventori*

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| A. i only<br><i>i sahaja</i>             | C. i and iii<br><i>i dan iii</i>            |
| B. i, ii and iii<br><i>i, ii dan iii</i> | D. All of the above<br><i>Semua di atas</i> |

CLO3  
C1

12. A third-party service connecting a merchant's E-Commerce system to the appropriate acquiring bank or financial institution.

*Sebuah perkhidmatan pihak ketiga yang menghubungkan sistem saudagar E-Commerce kepada pihak bank atau institusi kewangan yang sesuai.*

- A. Payment service provider  
*Pembekal perkhidmatan pembayaran.*
- B. Payment cards  
*Kad-kad pembayaran*
- C. Address verification system  
*Sistem pengesahan alamat*
- D. Card verification number  
*Sistem pengesahan kad*

CLO3  
C4

13. The activities that support online order fulfillment, inventory management, purchasing from suppliers, payment process, packing and delivery. This definitions describe \_\_\_\_\_.

*Aktiviti yang menggunakan pengisian borang pesanan secara atas talian, pengurusan inventori, pembelian daripada pembekal, proses pembayaran, pembungkusan dan penghantaran. Definisi ini menggambarkan \_\_\_\_\_.*

- A. Front End  
*Front End*
- B. Back End  
*Back End*
- C. Intermediary  
*Pengantara*
- D. Marketplace  
*Pasaran*

CLO2  
C4

10. Classify X and Y below:-

*Tentukan X dan Y di bawah:-*

X	Publishing portal
Example : yahoo.com	Example : Y

- A. X: electronic catalogue, Y: e-bay.com  
*X: katalog elektronik Y : e-bay.com*
- B. X: Search engine, Y : nst.com.my  
*X: enjin carian Y : nst.com.my*
- C. X: electronic mall Y : nst.com.my  
*X: Pusat membeli belah elektronik, Y : nst..com.my*
- D. X: electronic mall, Y : yahoo.com  
*X: pusat membeli belah elektronik, Y : yahoo.com*

CLO3  
C1

11. \_\_\_\_\_ is a website that offers content created by a third party transparently to the customers.

*\_\_\_\_\_ adalah sebuah laman sesawang yang dibina oleh pihak ketiga secara telus kepada pelanggan.*

- A. Intermediary  
*Pengantara*
- B. Syndication  
*Pensindiketan*
- C. Virtual-manufacturing  
*Pembuatan-maya*
- D. Build-to-order.  
*Bina-mengikut-pesanan*

<p><b>SULIT</b></p> <p><b>CLO2 C2</b></p> <p>16. The types of data theft and threat from current employees are _____.</p> <p><i>Jenis kecurian data dan ancaman daripada pekerja semasa adalah _____.</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>A. Risk to the agent <i>Risiko kepada agent</i></li> <li>B. Risk to the customer <i>Risiko kepada pelanggan</i></li> <li>C. Risk to the management <i>Risiko kepada pengurusan</i></li> <li>D. Risk to the employee <i>Risiko kepada pekerja</i></li> </ul> <p><b>CLO1 C2</b></p> <p>17. “The internet and electronic commerce offer endless possibilities and opportunities to business of all sizes as well as convenience to consumers.”</p> <p><i>“Internet dan perdagangan elektronik menawarkan kemungkinan tidak berkesudahan dan peluang untuk semua saiz perniagaan serta keselesaan kepada pengguna”</i></p> <p>What is the risk of insecure internet transactions?</p> <p><i>Apakah risiko transaksi internet yang tidak selamat?</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>A. Stolen Data <i>Kecurian data</i></li> <li>B. Misused of data <i>Penyalahgunaan data</i></li> </ul>	<p><b>PE301: E-COMMERCE</b></p> <p><b>SULIT</b></p> <p><b>CLO2 C2</b></p> <p>14. Which one of the following is NOT the benefit of M-Commerce?</p> <p><i>Yang manakah BUKAN kelebihan M-dagang?</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>A. Ubiquity <i>Keleluasan</i></li> <li>B. Convenience <i>Kemudahan</i></li> <li>C. Reinstate connectivity <i>Mengembalikan sambungan</i></li> <li>D. Personalization <i>Personalisasi</i></li> </ul> <p><b>CLO2 C1</b></p> <p>15. Mobile computing infrastructures are _____.</p> <p><i>Infrastruktur komputer mudah alih adalah _____.</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>i. M-commerce hardware <i>Perkakasan M-dagang</i></li> <li>ii. Wireless System <i>System tanpa wayar</i></li> <li>iii. M-commerce software <i>Perisian M-dagang</i></li> <li>iv. Network and access <i>Rangkaian dan akses</i></li> </ul> <table border="0" style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%; vertical-align: top;"> <p>A. i, ii and iii <i>i, ii dan iii</i></p> <p>B. ii, iii and iv <i>ii, iii dan iv</i></p> </td><td style="width: 50%; vertical-align: top;"> <p>C. i, iii and iv <i>ii, iii dan iv</i></p> <p>D. i, ii and iv <i>i, ii dan iv</i></p> </td></tr> </table>	<p>A. i, ii and iii <i>i, ii dan iii</i></p> <p>B. ii, iii and iv <i>ii, iii dan iv</i></p>	<p>C. i, iii and iv <i>ii, iii dan iv</i></p> <p>D. i, ii and iv <i>i, ii dan iv</i></p>
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- C. Does not infect the systems  
*Tidak memberi kesan buruk ke atas sistem*
- D. Performs unrequested task that usually resulted in destructive acts  
*Melakukan arahan yang tidak diminta dan selalunya membawa kerosakan*
- CLO2 C1 20. What are the TWO types of Cyber Attack?  
*Apakah DUA jenis Serangan Cyber?*
- A. Nontechnical attack & Technical Attack  
*Serangan bukan teknikal & serangan teknikal*
- B. Nontechnical attack & Denial of service attack  
*Serangan bukan teknikal & Serangan penafian perkhidmatan*
- C. Technical attack & Distributed Denial of Service  
*Serangan teknikal & Penafian Teragih perkhidmatan*
- D. Nontechnical attack & Distributed Denial of Service  
*Serangan bukan teknikal & Penafian Teragih perkhidmatan*

- C. Corrupted Data  
*Kerosakan data*
- D. All of the above  
*Semua yang di atas*
- CLO1 C2 18. The risks of insecure system to Selling Agents are \_\_\_\_\_.  
*Risiko-risiko sistem yang tidak selamat kepada Agen Jualan ialah \_\_\_\_\_.*
- A. Threats from Current Employess and Virus  
*Ancaman dari Pekerja Semasa dan Virus*
- B. Virus and Malicious Website  
*Virus dan Laman Web yang Berniat Jahat*
- C. Customer Impersonation and Data Theft  
*Penyamaran Pelanggan dan Kecurian Data*
- D. Ubiquity and Denial of Service attack  
*Sentiasa Ada dan Serangan Denial of Service*
- CLO1 C2 19. Below are the characteristics of viruses EXCEPT  
*Berikut adalah ciri-ciri virus KECUALI*
- A. Replicates itself into other forms.  
*Menggandakan dirinya dalam bentuk-bentuk tertentu*
- B. Incorporates itself into program code or macro code without consent  
*Menggabungkan diri dengan kod program atau kod makro tanpa izin*

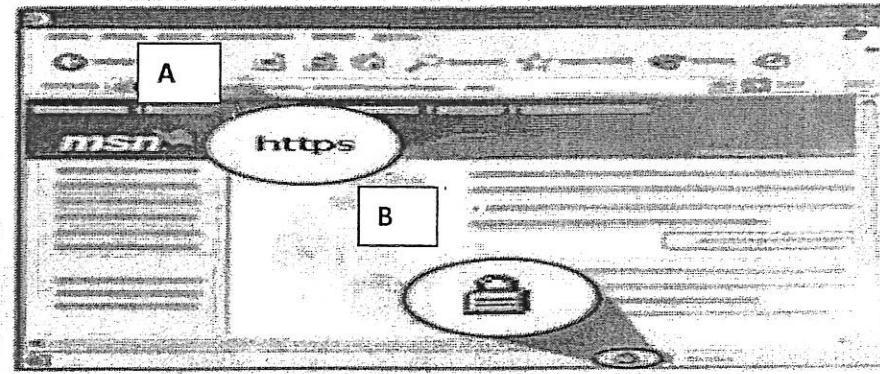
SULIT

PE301: E-COMMERCE

CLO2  
C4

22. Categorize the types of e-commerce security below

*Kategorikan jenis keselamatan e-dagang di bawah*



- A. A – Secure Socket Layer, B – Hypertext Transfer Protocol

*A – Secure Socket Layer, B – Hypertext Transfer Protocol*

- B. A – Secure Hypertext Transfer Protocol, B – Secure Hypertext Transfer Protocol

*A – Secure Hypertext Transfer Protocol, B – Secure Hypertext Transfer Protocol*

- C. A – Virtual Private Network, B - Hypertext Transfer Protocol

*A – Virtual Private Network, B - Hypertext Transfer Protocol*

- D. A - Hyper Text Transfer Protocol Secure, B – Secure Hypertext Transfer Protocol

*A - Hyper Text Transfer Protocol Secure, B – Secure Hypertext Transfer Protocol*

SULIT

PE301: E-COMMERCE

CLO2  
C4

21. Differentiate the malicious codes below

*Bezakan 'Malicious codes' di bawah*

Malicious Codes	Characteristics <i>Ciri-ciri</i>
X	Attaches itself to a program or file enabling it to spread from one computer to another. <i>Berada pada program atau file yang membolehkannya untuk merebak dari satu komputer kepada komputer yang lain</i>
Y	Abuse of electronic messaging systems to indiscriminately send unsolicited bulk messages. <i>Penyalahgunaan sistem pesanan elektronik sewenang-wenangnya untuk menghantar mesej-mesej yang tidak diminta</i>

- A. X = Virus, Y = Worm

*X = Virus, Y = Worm*

- B. X = Worm, Y = Trojan Horse

*X = Virus, Y = Worm*

- C. X = Virus, Y = Spam

*X = Virus, Y = Spam*

- D. X = Worm, Y= Spam

*X = Worm, Y= Spam*

SULIT

PE301: E-COMMERCE

CLO3  
C1

25. A \_\_\_\_\_ has two separate chips embedded in the card; contact and contactless.

*mempunyai dua cip berasingan tertanam dalam kad; boleh sentuh dan tidak boleh disentuh.*

- A. Hybrid smartcard  
*Kad pintar hibrid*
- B. Contactless card  
*Kad tak boleh sentuh*
- C. Store value card  
*Kad nilai kedai*
- D. Contact card  
*Kad hubungan*

SULIT

PE301: E-COMMERCE

CLO3  
C1

23. Why would a merchant wants to customize products?

*Mengapakah seorang saudagar mahu membuat penyesuaian produk?*

- A. To charge a higher price  
*Untuk mengenakan harga yang lebih tinggi*
- B. To decrease cost  
*Untuk mengurangkan kos*
- C. It is required in EC  
*Ia adalah keperluan di dalam EC*
- D. Customers will only accept the customized products  
*Pelanggan hanya akan menerima produk khas*

CLO3  
C1

24. Which of the following is NOT an example of e-payments?

*Manakah antara berikut BUKAN satu contoh e-pembayaran?*

- A. Smart-card  
*Kad-pintar*
- B. Cash  
*Tunai*
- C. Digital cheque  
*Cek digital*
- D. Electronic billing  
*Bil elektronik*

- iii. Intranet
- iv. Virtual Private Network

*Huraikan pernyataan berikut:*

- i. Internet
- ii. Extranet
- iii. Intranet
- iv. Rangkaian Persendirian Maya

[10 marks]  
[10 markah]

CLO1  
C2

- (ii) Draw and describe TWO (2) basic types of B2B transactions.

*Lakar dan huraikan DUA (2) jenis urusniaga B2B.*

[6 marks]  
[6 markah]

**QUESTION 2**  
**SOALAN 2**

CLO2  
C3

- (a) Fahimi is a young entrepreneur. He started his business by selling new products such as shoes, t-shirts and cupcakes using Facebook. He is interested to have his own online store. Explain clearly, TWO (2) types of store/mall that Fahimi can generate.

*Fahimi adalah usahawan muda. Beliau memulakan perniagaan dengan menjual produk baru seperti kasut, t-shirt dan cupcake menggunakan Facebook beliau. Beliau berminat mempunyai kedai atas talian sendiri. Terangkan dengan jelas, DUA (2) jenis kedai / pusat membeli-belah yang Fahimi boleh laksanakan.*

[8 marks]  
[8 markah]

**SECTION B : 75 MARKS**  
**BAHAGIAN B : 75 MARKAH**

**INSTRUCTION:**

This section consists of THREE (3) essay questions. Answer ALL questions.

**ARAHAH:**

Bahagian ini mengandungi TIGA (3) soalan eseи. Jawab SEMUA soalan.

**QUESTION 1**  
**SOALAN 1**

CLO1  
C1

- (a) (i) What is e-commerce?

*Apakah e-dagang?*

[3 marks]  
[3 markah]

CLO1  
C1

- (ii) What are the benefits of e-commerce to organization?

*Apakah manfaat e-dagang kepada organisasi?*

[6 marks]  
[6 markah]

- (b) Business to Business (B2B) refers to transactions between businesses, it is conducted electronically via the internet, extranets, intranets or private networks.  
*Perniagaan kepada Peniaga merujuk kepada urusniaga yang dijalankan di antara syarikat perniagaan secara elektronik melalui Internet, Extranet, Intranet dan Virtual Private Network.*

CLO1  
C2

- (i) Describe the statements below:  
 i. Internet  
 ii. Extranet

CLO2  
C3

- (c) Identify **FOUR (4)** factors that determine the success of electronic market which has been implemented by the organization.

*Kenalpasti **EMPAT (4)** faktor yang menentukan kejayaan pasaran elektronik yang dilaksanakan oleh organisasi.*

[10 marks]  
[10 markah]

**QUESTION 3**  
**SOALAN 3**

CLO3  
C2

- (a) There are many information portals which consist of information on business activities in the markets. Explain **FOUR (4)** of the information portals and give examples.

*Terdapat beberapa portal maklumat yang mengandungi maklumat berkenaan aktiviti perniagaan di pasaran. Terangkan **EMPAT (4)** jenis portal maklumat tersebut beserta contoh yang bersesuaian.*

[12 marks]  
[12 markah]

- (b) Markets play a central role in the economy, facilitating the exchange of information, goods, services and payments.

*Pasaran memainkan peranan utama di dalam ekonomi, ianya juga membantu pertukaran maklumat, produk, perkhidmatan dan juga pembayaran.*

CLO3  
C3

- (i) Describe **THREE (3)** main functions of markets.

*Huraikan **TIGA (3)** fungsi utama pasaran.*

[6 marks]  
[6 markah]

(b)



Figure 1 / Rajah 1

Referring to Figure 1, answer question (i) and (ii)

Merujuk kepada Rajah 1, jawab soalan (i) dan (ii)

CLO2  
C1

- (i) Define electronic catalog.

*Terangkan katalog elektronik.*

[3 marks]  
[3 markah]

CLO2  
C2

- (ii) Explain **TWO (2)** dimensions of electronic catalog that can be used by the company.

*Terangkan **DUA (2)** dimensi katalog elektronik yang boleh digunakan oleh syarikat.*

[4 marks]  
[4 markah]

CLO3 (ii) Describe shopping cart.

*Huraikan shopping cart.*

[3 marks]  
[3 markah]

CLO3 (iii) State **TWO (2)** features of shopping cart.

*Nyatakan **DUA (2)** ciri-ciri cart membeli-belah.*

[4 marks]  
[4 markah]

### SOALAN TAMAT